

## JAY-003-1143002

Seat No.

## M. Sc. (Botany) (Sem. III) (CBCS) (W.E.F. 2016) Examination

December - 2019

BOT - 314: Plant Ecology

Faculty Code: 003

Subject Code: 1143002

Time :  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Hours]

[Total Marks: 70

1 Answer the following: (Any Seven)

- $7 \times 2 = 14$
- (a) What is Importance Value Index (IVI)? Write step for polygraph construction.
- (b) What is phenology? Write its importance.
- (c) Write the role of organic matter in ecosystem.
- (d) Define ammonification and denitrification.
- (e) How do dead organisms contribute to energy flow?
- (f) Write the environmental factor that affecting productivity.
- (g) What is population? Name different parameters used in population study.
- (h) What is density and frequency?
- (i) Give any four causes responsible for accidental fires.
- (j) What is sociability? Give its classification.
- 2 Answer the following: (Any Two)

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) Briefly describe the different types of growth forms.
- (b) Describe quantitative character of community.
- (c) Write a short note on stratification.

3 Answer the following:

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) Describe the causes, trends and types of succession.
- (b) Write short note on plant litter and decomposition.

OR

**3** Answer the following:

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) What is productivity? Describe the method of productivity measurement.
- (b) Briefly describe the energy flow work in an ecosystem.
- 4 Answer the following:

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) Give an account on classification and importance of ecotype.
- (b) Describe plant indicator.
- 5 Write short note on any two of the following:  $2\times7=14$ 
  - (a) Ecological niche
  - (b) Forest fire
  - (c) Soil aggregates
  - (d) Desertification

JAY-003-1143002 ]